


Risk Assessment Form (RA1)

Department: <i>Education</i>	Service:	 School: <i>St Michael's C E Primary</i>
<p>Activity: <i>Schools opening during COVID19 pandemic</i></p> <p>Version 8.0: Updated 3 March 2022 (see document history table) (subject to further change when government guidance is expected to be updated on or around 1 April 2022)</p> <p><i>This risk assessment incorporates the content of the Schools COVID-19 operational guidance, as well as additional further protective measures which Headteachers may wish to retain as part of the risk assessment process. This document should be read in conjunction with the H&S Briefing – 3 March 2022 which provides further information, including duties under health and safety legislation. This risk assessment must be amended to record the specific arrangements in place within your school. Academies are welcome to use this risk assessment, however, references to certain arrangements/procedures may differ. The school specific risk assessment should be kept under review. Schools should retain copies of all previous versions of their risk assessment.</i></p>		
People at Risk: <i>Staff, pupils, visitors, volunteers, parents, contractors</i>	Additional Information: guidance on completion: risk assessment form Guidance for full opening: special schools and other specialist settings , NCC Health and Safety Bulletin <i>Existing service/task specific risk assessments and guidance provided by the government/UKHSA and internally at NCC.</i> <i>Further additional information/links to documentation is available at the bottom of the document.</i> <i>Queries relating to COVID-19 – complete the NCC Public Health Team Web enquiry form</i>	
Name of Person Completing Form: Janice Ramezanpour Job Title: SBM		Date: 4/3/2022 Review Date: 2/04/2022

Hazard	Risk	Initial Rating L, M, H	Existing Control Measures	Initial Rating L, M, H	Additional Action Required (action by whom and completion date – use separate Action Plan if necessary)
Inadequate safety management documentation (policies, risk assessments etc)	<p>Increased risk of contracting Coronavirus through lack of planning.</p> <p>Equipment / system failure leading to enhanced physical or biological risks to people.</p>	M	<p>The arrangements in the Covid19 risk assessment are monitored (detail specific arrangement for this) and kept under review. Relevant policies, procedures and other risk assessments have been reviewed and updated where necessary and shared with staff. Arrangements are monitored and kept under review, with staff given the opportunity to comment and feedback on arrangements.</p> <p>Procedures have been documented for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Individuals becoming Covid symptomatic on site or the school becoming aware of someone symptomatic who has recently attended the school A school *Outbreak Management Plan is in place. This records how the school will respond to an outbreak of COVID-19 in the school or community. [see model plan] 	L	<p>Advice will be provided directly from the NCC public health team. The Northumberland Local Outbreak Prevention Plan is also available on the County Council webpage.</p>
Outbreak of Covid-19 in local area or school resulting in the need to step up protective measures		H	<p>A school *Outbreak Management Plan is in place. This records how the school will respond to an outbreak of COVID-19 in the school or community. [see model plan]. Further advice is sought from the NCC Public Health Team once numbers increase as per the threshold figures determined in the plan.</p> <p>[*All education settings should have an outbreak management plans which outlines how it would operate if any of the measures described in the Contingency Framework Guidance are implemented.]</p>	L	<p>The Northumberland Local Outbreak Prevention Plan will be instigated by the Director or Public Health. The Headteacher will fully cooperate with the process and follow advice from the NCC public health team/health protection team.</p> <p>[certain protective measures may need to be reintroduced in response to an outbreak].</p>

					Contact the NCC Public Health Team for advice via the webform . They will respond as soon as possible, where required. Before and during this process it is recommended that schools with potential outbreaks review their outbreak control plan and use this checklist to review current arrangements and additional measures that could be implemented.
<p><i>Inadequate ventilation.</i></p> <p><i>Unable to achieve a comfortable (or legal minimum) temperature within the building.</i></p>	<p><i>Increase in risk of transmission of Covid19.</i></p> <p><i>Occupants become cold - poor concentration levels impact on learning.</i></p>	<i>H</i>	<p><i>As each school is different in terms of size, layout and type of ventilation systems, they are to record their own arrangements for ventilating specific areas/spaces here. Where these are more complex, you may wish to record these arrangements in a separate risk assessment and share this with staff.</i></p> <p><i>Due regard is to be given to the information on how best to maintain ventilation in the H&S FAQ document, *HSE information, CIBSE - Ventilation Guidance and the latest government guidance for schools.</i></p> <p><i>General principles when using natural ventilation include opening windows. In cooler weather windows should be opened just enough to provide constant background ventilation, and opened more fully when unoccupied to purge the air in the space (e.g. between classes, during break and lunch). Rooms should, where possible, be fully ventilated for at least 15 minutes prior to and following use.</i></p> <p><i>Opening internal doors can also assist with creating a throughput of air. If necessary external opening doors may also be used (as long as they are not fire doors and where safe to do so)</i></p>	<i>L</i>	<p><i>HSE video on Covid19 and ventilation:</i> https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hkK_LZeUGXM</p> <p><i>[*Where Co2 monitors have been issued by DfE as a tool for identifying poorly ventilated areas for improvement, these are only used in accordance with instruction and training provided – see also HSE information provided earlier. Click here for access to the ventilation document sharing platform which includes a ‘how to use guide’]</i></p> <p><i>Occupied rooms with no ventilation - their use should be avoided.</i></p> <p><i>Consider installation of window fans to provide natural ventilation.</i></p> <p><i>Ceiling fans/portable fans can be used to aid air flow where there are stagnant air pockets in rooms.</i></p>

			<p>Opening high level windows in preference to low level to reduce draughts</p> <p>Rearranging furniture where possible to avoid direct drafts.</p> <p>Mechanical ventilation/heating systems are maintained in accordance with the manufacturers recommendations. [For mechanical ventilation and extraction system please refer to documentation above].</p> <p>Measures are reviewed when events are planned that involve visitors being on site (e.g. school plays).</p>		<p>Providing flexibility to the school uniform policy to allow additional, suitable indoor clothing to be worn.</p> <p>[Wall mounted fan convactor coil heating systems - All schools have been contacted directly by the NCC Property Services team to identify buildings with this type of system - an inspection of these systems has been carried out and further maintenance undertaken where needed. See FAQ for further details or contact Property Services or your heating maintenance company for further advice.]</p>
<p>Contact with others who may have Coronavirus</p> <p>Inadvertent transmission to others</p>	<p>Exposure to live virus resulting in contracting Coronavirus.</p> <p>Exacerbation of existing medical conditions.</p>	H	<p>General protective measures across school</p> <p>Public health advice on testing, self-isolation and managing confirmed cases of COVID-19 is followed, with protective measures being escalated if there is an outbreak within the school. As with other illnesses, anyone who is unwell, including presenting with symptoms of COVID-19 does not attend school. Anyone testing positive for COVID-19 isolates at home, takes a PCR test and follows the government guidance: COVID-19: people with COVID-19 and their contacts</p> <p>Anyone travelling from a foreign country must comply with government guidance on self isolation: Travel abroad and coronavirus (COVID-19) - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)</p> <p>Good hand hygiene is encouraged amongst staff and pupils. Pupils clean their hands regularly, including when they arrive at school, return from breaks, change</p>	M	<p>Notices and information on Covid rules/protective measures are displayed in school.</p> <p>The e-Bug Coronavirus website contains free resources for schools, including materials to encourage good hand and respiratory hygiene.</p> <p>The location of items (e.g. signage, hand sanitiser stations, lidded bins in classrooms and in other key locations) is reviewed and cited with regard to site specific circumstances to ensure ease of use.</p>

			<p>rooms, before and after eating, after sneezing or coughing. Washing hands thoroughly for 20 seconds with soap and water and or use of alcohol hand rub or sanitiser</p> <p>Good respiratory hygiene is encouraged. Promote the 'catch it, bin it, kill it' approach. Disposable tissues are provided along with bins for used tissues and other waste. This waste is bagged and disposed of.</p> <p>Appropriate cleaning regimes are in place, including regular cleaning of areas and equipment [for example, twice per day – you should have documented cleaning schedules in place], with a particular focus on frequently touched surfaces.</p> <p>Occupied spaces are well ventilated (see separate section below)</p> <p>Staff maintain social distancing where possible.</p> <p>Face coverings are worn by staff/visitors in accordance with the school's face covering risk assessment and any individual risk assessment [this control should be considered during periods of high transmission of COVID-19, with more stringent use during outbreaks in schools]. Visitors are requested to undertake an LFD test prior to attending school.</p> <p>Anyone displaying any symptoms of coronavirus are not permitted on the premises.</p> <p><i>All eligible individuals (staff and pupils) have now been offered COVID-19 vaccines/boosters in line with the national programme. All individuals are encouraged to take up their vaccine, including any booster vaccination, where appropriate. This offers very good protection</i></p>		
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		<p>against the virus to reduce spread and also reduces the chance of a person becoming severely unwell.</p> <p>Vulnerable Staff (see model CEV/CV individual risk assessment for process/further guidance, including vaccination status)</p> <p><i>The measures contained within this COVID risk assessment will, in most cases, be sufficient to adequately reduce the risk of transmission of COVID-19 to those at higher risk of becoming severely unwell if they are infected [see guidance]. Individuals with certain vulnerabilities are being advised to continue with regular LFD home testing as they may be eligible for antibody and antiviral treatments [see NHS guidance: Rapid lateral flow coronavirus (COVID-19) tests].</i></p> <p><i>An individual risk assessment is also in place for these staff and include any additional reasonable control measures which can be implemented without impacting on service provision. Additional individual risk factors are considered in these risk assessments and these include any specific advice or control measures advised by a medical professional</i></p> <p><i>These are regularly reviewed. Reviews will also take place if there is an outbreak within the school.</i></p> <p>Unvaccinated vulnerable staff <u>Where the individual is vulnerable and unvaccinated, more robust control measures or reasonable adjustments to their role must be made.</u> In relation to unvaccinated vulnerable staff/those who are 26 weeks pregnant or more, where the risk cannot be adequately reduced, these staff are supported to work from home, unless robust control measures or reasonable adjustment to their role can be implemented.</p>	<p>See: Guidance for people previously considered clinically extremely vulnerable from COVID-19</p> <p>Pregnant workers model risk assessment (to be completed in conjunction with the above CEV/CV assessment for vulnerable staff). [Schools should be aware that pregnant women from 26 weeks' gestation, or those with underlying health conditions at any gestation, may be at greater risk of severe illness from coronavirus (COVID-19).]</p> <p>See also: Advice for Pregnant Workers and COVID-19 vaccination: a guide for women of childbearing age, pregnant or breastfeeding (Includes information on additional risk factors for pregnant women, such as age, BMI, third trimester, BAME background)</p> <p>BAME risk assessment</p> <p>Head teachers/Senior managers are to ask staff to inform them immediately if their situation changes.</p>
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			<p>Advice is sought from the school's own HR/Occupational Health provider and the person consults their physician where appropriate.</p> <p>Children All children, young people and adults follow guidance prescribed by this risk assessment in the school setting.</p> <p>Eligible children have now been offered a COVID-19 vaccination. Clinical studies have shown that young people under 18, including those originally considered to be CEV, are at very low risk of serious illness if they catch the virus. The UK Clinical Review Panel has recommended that all children and young people under the age of 18 should no longer be considered CEV and should be removed from the Shielded Patient List. Department for Health and Social Care provide further guidance in their FAQ document.</p> <p>Those children who may be at a higher risk from COVID-19 and have been prescribed specific clinical advice, have been identified by the school. The specific advice is being followed and taken into account within an individual risk assessments/healthcare plans. The child's parents/carers and where necessary the relevant healthcare professional(s) have been consulted. Remote education is supported where necessary.</p> <p>Individual Healthcare Plans for all pupils are checked to ensure they are up to date and include any specific advice that has been prescribed [see also: model risk assessment for CV/CEV pupils]</p>		<p>Staff to be consulted/trained on any resultant measures to be introduced as a result of any specific clinical advice for young people/children. Northumberland EHCP planning Tool and Risk Assessment</p> <p>Where children have an Individual Healthcare Plan, arrangements must be made to ensure that any adults supervising the child understand and are familiar with the plan and have received any training that is indicated to care for the child.</p> <p>Where there are concerns about the health provision for a child or young person, urgent advice must be sought from a healthcare professional.</p>
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			<p>Visitors/Contractors</p> <p><i>Whilst test and trace requirements have been removed, it is still necessary to control visitor access to the school. Visitors are asked if they have any symptoms of COVID or are a household close contact of someone with COVID; if so they are requested to rearrange their appointment where possible. If the visit is essential, the government advice for close contacts should be followed</i> Electronic sign-in devices or pens are regularly cleaned.</p> <p>Reception areas/waiting areas are marked to <i>allow</i> social distancing.</p>		
<p>Staff/Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school</p> <p><u>[*symptomatic persons are required to have a PCR test]</u></p> <p>Contact with others who are symptomatic or who have tested positive</p>	Others contracting virus	H	<p>Staff/pupils have been instructed they must not attend school if they are symptomatic <i>or have a positive COVID PCR or LFD test, test positive</i> Those with <i>symptoms who have not yet been tested are advised to take a PCR test.</i></p> <p>A protocol is in <i>place</i> and has been shared with all staff who are clear on what action to take if someone becomes symptomatic whilst at school. UKHSA guidance on action to take if a person becomes symptomatic on site is followed along with the UKHSA guidance on ‘cleaning and waste’.</p> <p>Head Teacher / School Lead / parent / carer is notified immediately and the staff member / pupil is sent home, avoiding public and school Transport where possible, and advised to take an urgent PCR test. If they are seriously ill 999 are contacted.</p>	M	<p>Ensure home and emergency contacts are up to date.</p> <p>The school has a small supply of PCR home test kits which can be used in very exceptional cases (Coronavirus (COVID-19): test kits for schools and FE providers)</p> <p><u>Positive staff cases of Covid-19 must be recorded via ANVIL, as they may be RIDDOR reportable (for schools in the H&S SLA and normally utilise ANVIL).</u></p> <p>Close contacts of a confirmed case</p> <p><i>Close contacts are advised to be vigilant for symptoms and take a</i></p>

			<p><i>If a child is awaiting collection, they should be moved, if possible, to a room where they can be isolated behind a closed door, depending on the age of the child and with appropriate adult supervision if required. Ideally, a window should be opened for ventilation. If it is not possible to isolate them, move them to an area which is at least 2 metres away from other people.</i></p> <p><i>PPE is only required by staff caring for the child while they await collection in the following circumstances: (see The use of personal protective equipment (PPE) in education, childcare and children's social care settings, including for aerosol generating procedures (AGPs))</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>A fluid resistant (type IIR) face mask should be worn if a distance of 2 metres cannot be maintained</i> • <i>If Contact Is Necessary, Then Disposable Gloves, Apron And A Face Mask Should Be Worn</i> • <i>Eye Protection (E.G. Visor Or Goggles) If A Risk Assessment Determines That There Is A Risk Of Fluids Entering The Eye, For Example, From Coughing, Spitting Or Vomiting.</i> • <i>They should wash their hands thoroughly for 20 seconds after any contact with someone who is unwell.</i> <p><i>Any members of staff who have helped someone with symptoms should be vigilant for symptoms and self-isolate and arrange a pcr test if they become symptomatic.</i></p> <p><i>Staff / pupil or parents / carers are requested to inform the school as soon as they receive their test result (positive or negative).</i></p>		<p><i>PCR test if they become symptomatic and follow the advice in: COVID-19: people with COVID-19 and their contacts</i></p>
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			<p>If the PCR test comes back positive, the individual should follow COVID-19: people with COVID-19 and their contacts</p> <p>Where the staff member / pupil tests negative, they can return to their setting when they are medically fit to do so.</p> <p>[FROM 11 JANUARY, THE REQUIREMENT FOR A CONFIRMATORY PCR TEST TO BE CARRIED OUT FOLLOWING A POSITIVE LATERAL FLOW DEVICE (LFD) TEST ARE TO BE SUSPENDED.</p>		
<p>All teaching/classroom activities; early years, primary and secondary (see also section on 'Shared Learning Spaces/practical teaching below)</p>	<p>Contracting coronavirus - staff and pupils, passing onto vulnerable persons</p>	H	<p>The following measures are in place;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Classrooms are well ventilated [see specific section on ventilation] A suitable cleaning schedule is in place for desks/chairs/equipment (minimum twice a day) Staff supervise hand hygiene arrangements for younger children and those with additional needs. Measures are in place to ensure more independent older pupils are following good hygiene practices. Pupils are asked to report if they become unwell and staff informally monitor for presence of symptoms. The school protocol for persons becoming symptomatic on site is followed [add link to document or refer to separate part of risk assessment] No sharing of stationery (pens, pencils) <p>Groupings</p> <p>Although bubble groups are no longer in place, where natural groupings are achievable, which limit mixing and don't impact on education, this is implemented [add</p>	L	<p>Review Schools: coronavirus operational guidance</p> <p>Actions for early years and childcare providers during the coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak</p> <p>Breakfast and after-school provision are provided [delete if appropriate or record arrangements in separate Covid risk assessment for these activities]</p> <p>Protective measures for holiday and after-school clubs, and other out-of-school settings during the coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak</p> <p>Science - practical work is in line with CLEAPSS Guide to doing practical work during the COVID-19 pandemic. Risk assessments are in place.</p>

			<p>details]. <i>Staff work within consistent groups where possible [in line with HSE advice]</i></p> <p>Early year/nursery – children are able to remain in a group in the same space with limited or no mixing with other year groups. A separate play area is provided. Parental drop off/pick up is done outdoors, where possible.</p> <p>First/Primary – children are able to remain in a group in the same space with limited or no mixing with other year groups. [especially achievable for single form entry].</p> <p>In Primary Schools, the same groups are taught in the same classrooms, to limit the amount of movement around the school and potential contact with other groups.[where this doesn't impact on learning]</p> <p>Sport and physical education:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Activities proceed in accordance with the advice provided by relevant National Governing Body, sport providers and/or the sports facility • Promote good hand hygiene practices and maintain a cleaning regime focusing on frequently touched surfaces. • Ventilation is maximised in accordance with the arrangements stated above. • Work with external coaches, clubs and organisations for curricular activities are subject to routine risk assessment to confirm that Covid-19 arrangements are safe and appropriate. Note; venues may have capacity limits that are to be followed. 		<p>On advice from the Public Health Team, bubble groups may need to be reintroduced as an additional protective measure if there is an outbreak in school. Previous arrangements for bubble groups will be reinstated [record detail of groupings in outbreak plan or add to this risk assessment].</p> <p>Refer to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • guidance on Guidance on coronavirus (COVID-19) for grassroots sport participants and providers • advice from organisations such as the Association for Physical Education and the Youth Sport Trust • guidance from Swim England on school swimming and Step 4 Covid advice
Use of communal areas - toilets, corridors, sports	Contracting coronavirus - staff	H	Enhanced cleaning takes place within these areas in line with the cleaning schedule (including shared equipment/furniture/frequently touched points).	M	When reviewing areas/spaces consider:

halls, dining hall, outdoor spaces,	pupils, visitors, parents/carers		One way circulation routes are in place [if possible].		<p>Widening routes where possible.</p> <p>Removing unnecessary obstacles.</p> <p>Signing and communications:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - markings/signage at entrances - movement intersections. - encouraging people to wait and allow others to pass <p>One-way movement.</p> <p>Separate entry and exit routes.</p> <p>Enlarge access and exits.</p>
<p>Staff use of communal areas/working with different groups.</p> <p>Use of supply teachers and temporary workers</p>	Contracting coronavirus - staff pupils, visitors, parents/carers	H	<p>Staff breaks are organised to avoid congestion in staff rooms. [Consider making additional space available for staff to take breaks and plan how spaces are to be set up, for example, use of floor markings to help staff maintain distancing, limit number usage, remove chairs to minimise use of the space, etc].</p> <p>More frequent cleaning of shared spaces should also occur. Shared crockery/cutlery has been removed and staff use their own equipment.</p> <p>Measures are applied within shared offices and staff room(s) to maintain social distancing (2m or 1m plus a risk mitigation)*</p> <p>Clear use and cleaning guidance for staff toilets are in place to ensure they are kept clean and social distancing is achieved as much as possible.</p> <p>Staff maintain 2m distance (or 1m plus a risk mitigation) from pupils where possible (especially with other adults and older children). Face to face contact within 1m of anyone is minimised.</p> <p>Temporary staff and visiting staff will be expected to comply with the school's arrangements for managing and minimising risk, continuing to take care to maintain</p>	L	<p>*Review and apply the guidance for working safely in offices if applicable (e.g. receptions and shared offices)</p> <p>Offices and contact centres - Working safely during coronavirus (COVID-19) - Guidance</p>

			<i>distance from other staff and pupils (where possible). All temporary staff are made aware of the content of the Covid risk assessment and any other relevant information as soon as possible after the booking is confirmed.</i>		
<i>Outdoor education and off-site visits</i>	<i>Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils, public</i>	<i>H</i>	<p><i>Offsite activity and educational visits are being conducted in accordance with NCC Code of Practice for Offsite Educational Visits, Outdoor Learning and Adventurous Activities taking into account public health advice or guidance as prescribed by the advice of any international destination.</i></p> <p><i>Full and thorough risk assessment is achieved by application of:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>• Evolve Generic Risk Assessments* along with;</i> <i>• the production of an Event Specific Plan to ensure full a thorough risk assessment.</i> <p><i>Those conducting International Visits ensure that a visit specific “International Travel COVID-19 Forward Plan” is approved prior to travel and ensures adequate financial protection in place.</i></p> <p><i>Visit approvals are applied in line with the NCC Code of Practice</i></p> <p><i>Educational Visit Coordinator & Heads receive policy guidance updates and actively check for updates on the Evolve system for updates to the above.</i></p> <p><i>Where the establishment is a non-NCC Establishment (e.g. an academy) the EVC or Head checks to ensure appropriate insurance, arrangements are in place.</i></p>	<i>L</i>	
<i>Play activities</i>	<i>Contracting coronavirus - staff and pupils</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>Existing school play risk assessment has been reviewed and shared with staff.</i>	<i>L</i>	

			<p>Toys and play equipment are included in the cleaning schedule. For large outdoor play equipment, which is difficult to clean, good hand hygiene is adopted before and after breaktime.</p> <p>The use of equipment which can't be cleaned easily is avoided or minimised where possible.</p>		
Provision of school meals service	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils		<p>The school kitchen is fully open and normal legal requirements will apply. Kitchen operations comply with the guidance for food businesses on coronavirus (COVID-19).</p> <p>Catering staff are aware of the content of this risk assessment and the measures required for use of communal staff areas have been implemented e.g., for toilets/staff room/changing rooms. [see also section on use of communal areas]</p>		Risk assessments have been reviewed and updated where required (both for catering activities and dining hall arrangements, such as additional cleaning, wearing face masks when serving children)
Parents/carers picking up/collecting pupils from school	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils, public	H	<p>Parental access to the school building will continue to be assessed and controlled to avoid unnecessary contact with individuals who may be symptomatic.</p> <p>During periods of high transmission, parents are requested to wear face coverings during busy times whilst on school premises.</p> <p>Supervising staff maintain social distancing with parents and have access to a face mask.</p> <p>School digital communications channels are used to engage and advise parents on protective steps being taken and associated requirements, such as not attending if they or their child is symptomatic.</p>	L	
Use of School Transport (external provision only)	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils, transport provider	H	Steps taken to ensure anyone who becomes symptomatic does not use School Transport.	M	Children under the age of 3 should not wear face coverings. Children aged from 3-10 can wear face coverings if they are able to handle it

			<p><i>The school encourages pupils to walk or cycle to school where possible.</i></p> <p><i>Providers have taken steps to adapt vehicle use in accordance with NCC School Transport Risk Assessment for Coronavirus.</i></p> <p><i>A review has been undertaken by the school of dedicated transport use and consideration has been given to:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Maintaining groupings where possible so pupils sit within the year groups. [this measure will help in reducing the risk of transmission and assist if bubble groups needs to be reintroduced if there is an outbreak – see outbreak management plan].</i> • <i>The use of hand sanitiser before boarding and after disembarking is encouraged via messages to parents.</i> • <i>supporting use of face coverings for pupils in Year 7 and above on transport, where they are likely to come into contact with people outside of their group or who they do not normally meet. The school should support the school transport team/transport providers to resolve any non-compliance issues with the wearing of face coverings [these may be needed during times of high transmission of COVID or on request of the transport provider]</i> • <i>ensuring good ventilation of fresh air wherever possible by keeping windows, or roof lights, on home to school transport, open</i> <p><i>The school has consulted the Local Authority School Transport team to support their implementation of transport arrangements.</i></p> <p><i>Where staff are required to assist with accessing transport and fitting of seat belts/restraints, where</i></p>		<p><i>as directed, but they are not required to.</i></p> <p><i>Home to school transport is in line with current guidance: Dedicated Transport to schools and colleges COVID-19 operational guidance</i></p>
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			possible only those normally working directly with the pupil provide such support.		
Staff travelling to and from work.	Contracting coronavirus, spread of virus	H	<p>Those using public transport are encouraged to refer to governments safer travel guidance for passengers.</p> <p>In particular:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wear a face covering when using public transport, travelling in a taxi or a private vehicle with others. wash your hands often with soap and water for at least 20 seconds or use an alcohol-based hand sanitiser 	M	<p>Review Guidance:</p> <p>How to wear and make a cloth face covering</p> <p>Coronavirus (COVID-19): UK transport and travel advice</p>
Children who are non-compliant / displaying challenging behaviour	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils	M	<p>Children who are symptomatic do not attend school. Effective infection control strategies are in place including measures to minimise contact with those who become symptomatic whilst at school.</p> <p>Current school arrangements including behaviour policy, availability of trained staff and preventative approaches are reviewed/updated taking account of suggested school rules within Government Guidance. Policy communicated to staff, children/pupils and parents/carers.</p> <p>All schools have access to NCC SEN Support Services to accommodate and support learners with SEND who are attending. Provision includes support in reviewing and determining reasonable adjustments within plans for EHCP learners.</p> <p>Staff working with pupils who spit uncontrollably are given more opportunities to wash their hands than other staff.</p>	L	<p>For further information visit: NCC Local SEND Offering 0-25 yrs.</p> <p>All risk assessments, behaviour crisis plans and EHCPs include valid COVID-19 controls.</p> <p>Advice given on the use of restrictive physical interventions by front line staff (available from Inclusive Education Services).</p>

			<i>Pupils who regularly who use saliva as a sensory stimulant or who struggle with 'catch it, bin it, kill it' are also given more opportunities to wash their hands where appropriate.</i>		
<i>Personal care activities</i>	<i>Contracting coronavirus or passing onto vulnerable or shielded children</i>	<i>H</i>	<p><i>Most staff and CEV pupils have now been double vaccinated. Social distancing is implemented where possible.</i></p> <p><i>Children who normally receive support from the special school nurse or children's community nurse will require an individual risk assessment. This assessment should include input from the parents/carers and healthcare professionals. Reference to any care tasks and specific PPE requirements for these tasks should be recorded and implemented.</i></p> <p><i>Any queries are directed to the school nurse.</i></p> <p><i>Staff know how to safely put on and take off PPE. UKHSA guidance on Putting on PPE; and Taking off PPE is followed by all staff undertaking personal care.</i></p>	<i>L</i>	<p><i>PPE requests/shortages in PPE are raised with the Schools Organisation and Resources Team.</i></p> <p><i>No additional PPE is generally needed other than that already identified via risk assessment.</i></p> <p><i>Specific PPE/training is required for staff providing personal care involving an aerosol generating procedure (AGP) - advice is provided by the school nurse and a risk assessment produced. Specific detailed guidance and requirements when performing AGPs is included is: Safe Working in education, childcare and children's social care</i></p>
<i>Use of hand sanitiser</i>	<p><i>Ingestion of hand sanitiser.</i></p> <p><i>Alcohol vapours ignited resulting in burns to hands</i></p>	<i>M</i>	<p><i>Always wash hands with soap and hot/warm water wherever possible.</i></p> <p><i>Where hand sanitizer is used, it contains a minimum of 60% alcohol. It is kept out of the reach of children and used with staff supervision due to the risk of ingestion. A safety data sheet and COSHH risk assessment are in place for its use.</i></p> <p><i>When using alcohol-based hand sanitisers make sure all liquid is evaporated before smoking, touching any electrical equipment or metal surfaces which may result in a static shock, or any other source of ignition.</i></p>	<i>L</i>	<i>Bulk supplies of alcohol gel are stored appropriately as flammable substances and the fire risk assessment has been updated accordingly.</i>

			<i>Skin friendly skin cleaning wipes can be used as an alternative</i>		
<i>Insufficient cleaning/exposure to virus on objects/surfaces</i>	<i>Contracting coronavirus</i>	<i>H</i>	<p><i>Increased cleaning to take place using standard cleaning products (minimum twice a day). Additional cleaning hours/resources have been arranged with the priority being for frequently touched areas. Cleaning staff are briefed on the amended cleaning schedule, and records kept of cleaning undertaken.</i></p> <p><i>In particular, objects and surfaces that are touched regularly are frequently cleaned and disinfected.</i></p> <p><i>Staff wash hands/sanitise if handling pupils' homework/books.</i></p> <p><i>Classrooms are cleaned in line with cleaning schedule. Bins for tissues are emptied throughout the day.</i></p> <p><i>Where there is a suspected or confirmed case of COVID-19 within the school, the school procedure for dealing with this scenario is implemented, which incorporates the UKHSA guidance on 'cleaning and waste' (ensure cleaning products used comply with this guidance). Staff wear disposable gloves and aprons as a minimum. Hands are washed with soap and water for 20 seconds when all PPE is removed.</i></p> <p><i>Staff know how to put on and take off PPE correctly: UKHSA - Putting on PPE; UKHSA - Taking off PPE</i></p> <p><i>See also sections on Pupils and staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school.</i></p>	<i>L</i>	<p><i>A supply of antibacterial wipes/alcohol gel is made available in school (including classrooms) to encourage staff/pupils to help maintain cleanliness in personal work areas.</i></p> <p><i>Cleaning products used in teaching areas etc are those normally used by cleaning staff - a safety data sheet and COSHH risk assessment are in place for each product.</i></p> <p><i>Bleach should be avoided, and a suitable alternative product(s) used. If schools are advised to use a bleach-based product, only bleach <u>sprays</u> should be used. Its use must be strictly controlled, and it must not be mixed with other cleaning products due to the risk of chlorine gas being liberated. The safety data sheet and COSHH risk assessment must be in place prior to use and shared with staff.</i></p> <p><i>See sample COSHH risk assessment</i></p>
<i>Lateral flow device (LFD) testing carried out incorrectly.</i>	<i>Transmission of Covid 19 virus</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>Adults and pupils in year 7 and above in SEND settings, SEND units in mainstream schools or alternative providers are advised to continue testing</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>If someone has tested positive for COVID-19 within the last 90 days, they are strongly encouraged to take</i>

			<p><i>twice weekly. See: Rapid asymptomatic testing in specialist settings</i></p> <p><i>Other age groups/settings may need to reintroduce this on the advice of the Director of Public Health in response to a local outbreak at which point test kits will be provided via the usual route.</i></p> <p><i>Individuals test in line with guidance for the wider public: NHS Get tested for COVID advice</i></p> <p><i>The national guidance issued in relation to the COVID-19 testing programmes in schools has been implemented: testing in education settings document sharing platform. Those still required to test at home should follow the BLUE guide. If on-site testing is reinstated due to an outbreak then schools should follow the PINK guide.</i></p> <p><i>Separate school specific risk assessment(s) are in place to cover both on-site and home testing activities [add link to your risk assessments].</i></p> <p><i>Temporary and teacher training staff should be offered testing in the same way as wider school staff.</i></p>		<p><i>part in LFD testing on-site through ATS or at home once they have completed their isolation period for their prior infection.</i></p>
<i>Inadequate first aid provision</i>	<p><i>Serious injury or death</i></p> <p><i>First aider contracting coronavirus or spreading virus to others.</i></p>	<i>H</i>	<p><i>A review of the first aid needs assessment has taken place to decide if sufficient appropriate cover can be provided for the activities which are being undertaken. First aiders rendering treatment continue to keep accurate records of who they have treated,</i></p> <p><i>First aiders assist at a safe distance from the casualty where possible and minimise the time they share a breathing zone. Where the casualty is able to, they are directed to undertake specific treatments themselves</i></p>	<i>L</i>	<p><i>See HSE guidance First aid during the coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak</i></p> <p><i>Schools with early years and nursery facilities should apply the Government guidance in relation to paediatric first aid cover:</i></p> <p><i>Early years foundation stage: coronavirus disapplications -</i></p>

			<p>(age dependent) e.g. applying a plaster, running a burn under cold water.</p> <p>Where available, and appropriate, fluid resistant face mask, gloves, disposable plastic apron and disposable eye protection is used which should be kept in or next to first aid kits. (see FAQ document on dealing with minor accidents) [this is in line with HSE guidance]</p> <p>CPR</p> <p>In respect of more serious cases where CPR may be required, the specific advice contained in the Resuscitation Council UK guidance should be followed particularly in relation to rescue breaths.</p> <p>As chest compressions could produce aerosol spray, appropriate PPE should be worn i.e. fluid resistant surgical mask, gloves and eye protection (goggles or visor). If PPE is not available, use a towel or cloth such as the sling from the first aid kit to cover the person's nose and mouth while performing chest compressions</p> <p>A first aider should conduct a dynamic risk assessment of the situation they are faced with and apply appropriate precautions for infection control.</p> <p>Further information is also contained in the Government publication: Guidance for first responders and others in close contact with symptomatic people with potential COVID-19</p>		GOV.UK [see section on paediatric first aid and requalification]
Lack of communication with staff / parents / others	Confusion / misinformation resulting in breakdown of arrangements.	H	Staff have been involved in the planning process for return for a wider school re-opening, including risk assessments, procedure if someone becomes symptomatic in school, policy reviews etc. These	L	

			<p>arrangements are to be kept under constant review, with staff invited to provide feedback.</p> <p>Regular information sharing and communication with staff. Use of IT software for virtual meetings, e.g., Google Hangouts.</p> <p>Parents are kept informed of changes in timings to the school day and the arrangements put in place by the school to comply with the government guidance to keep children safe. [consider methods of communication, making information available on school webpage to provide assurance to parents]</p> <p>The arrangements in place for children are shared with them in an age-appropriate way.</p>		
Home working & use of Display Screen Equipment (DSE)	Musculoskeletal problems arising from incorrect postures	M	<p>NCC bulletin on homeworking and DSE use is made available to staff. This follows HSE guidance on homeworking, including the principles of good DSE use is followed.</p> <p>NCC DSE policy is available to staff.</p>	L	
<p>Uncertainty due to the unprecedented nature of the pandemic</p> <p>Maintaining staff wellbeing and mental health</p>	Stress and anxiety arising through uncertainty, lack of control and reduced contact	M	<p>Regular information sharing and communication. Use of IT software for virtual meetings, e.g. Google Hangouts.</p> <p>Shared distribution of workload, e.g. rota for staff in school and those homeworking.</p> <p>Regular communications are in place between staff and Managers. Staff also have access to all shared information/documentation. Governing Body are involved with decision making in relation to measures in place where appropriate.</p>	L	<p>Stress risk assessment reviewed.</p> <p>Education and Skills – Staff Wellbeing padlet</p> <p>Supporting Emotional and Mental Health - Information for Schools.</p> <p>Telephone support & counselling</p> <p>Wellbeing guide for staff working in schools and trusts</p>

<p><i>Pupil uncertainty surrounding attendance/return to school/self-isolation</i></p>	<p><i>Stress and anxiety impacting themselves and staff</i></p>	<p><i>M</i></p>	<p><i>Good communication of Covid19 controls measures/arrangements to parents and pupils provides reassurance on attendance or return to school. [consider publishing risk assessment on school webpage]. Parents have the opportunity to discuss concerns with school staff.</i></p> <p><i>Provision of pastoral and extra-curricular activities available to all pupils designed to:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>• support the rebuilding of friendships and social engagement</i> <i>• address and equip pupils to respond to issues linked to coronavirus (COVID-19)</i> <i>• support pupils with approaches to improving their physical and mental wellbeing</i> <p><i>Where vulnerable pupils (such as those who have a social worker or an education health and care (EHC) plan) are required to learn from home due to restricted attendance due to an outbreak, arrangements are in place to keep in contact with them, offer pastoral support, and check they are able to access education support.</i></p> <p><i>[see government guidance for further information and apply as appropriate - record details here].</i></p>	<p><i>L</i></p> <p><u>Kooth – support for young people from 11-25</u></p> <p><i>The government has launched the <u>Wellbeing for Education Return programme</u>, which will provide training and resources for teachers and staff in all state-funded schools to respond to the wellbeing and mental health needs of children and young people as a result of coronavirus (COVID-19). The training provides practical examples to support staff, children and young people within a school.</i></p> <p><u>Supporting Emotional and Mental Health - Information for Schools.</u></p> <p><u>UKHSA offer access to a free online Psychological First Aid course</u> that teaching staff can access. The course provides practical and emotional support to children and young people affected by emergencies or crisis situations, such as COVID.</p>
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On-site vaccination programmes carried out by School Age Immunisation Service (SAIS) team	<p>Transmission of COVID-19 from/to visiting team.</p> <p>Disruption due to anti-vaccination demonstrations.</p> <p>Stress and anxiety to staff</p>	M	<p>Existing arrangements for visitors followed. All vaccination sessions are carried out by the SAIS, who have COVID-19 protective measures in place, including wearing of appropriate PPE and robust hygiene procedures.</p> <p>Immunisation team staff will liaise with schools ahead of the vaccination session(s) to agree plans/arrangements.</p> <p>In the event of a protest or disruptive activity outside the school, or if the school becomes aware that a protest is planned, they will alert the Police (if deemed appropriate), SAIS and NCC Children's Services (David Street) to discuss the best way to manage the situation.</p> <p>[Include school-specific additional controls - existing security arrangements, escalation arrangements and information sharing with the Police.]</p>	L	<p>The school follows government guidance surrounding the COVID-19 vaccination programmes for schools:</p> <p>https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/covid-19-vaccination-resources-for-schools/covid-19-vaccination-programme-for-children-and-young-people-guidance-for-schools</p>
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Useful Links:

- Government/UKHSA Advice: <https://www.gov.uk/coronavirus> / [*Coronavirus \(COVID-19\): guidance for schools and other educational settings*](#)
- HSE Advice: <https://www.hse.gov.uk/news/coronavirus.htm>
- NCC Guidance: <http://staff/Communications/Coronavirus-information.aspx>
- Northumberland Education: <http://northumberlandeducation.co.uk/coronavirus/>
- DfE Advice: DfE.coronavirushelpline@education.gov.uk
- [*NCC PPE Risk Assessment*](#); [*NCC Staff Risk assessment*](#)
- [*NCC Health and Safety Team webpage*](#)
- [*Local Authority Scenario Guidance for Covid-19 Infection, Protection and Control*](#)
- [*NCC Control of Infection Policy*](#)
- [*Public Health - Q&A for Teachers and Parents*](#)
- [*NCC Corporate Health and Safety Advice - FAQs for School Head Teachers*](#)
- [*Corporate H&S Briefing Note - 10/7/2020*](#)
- [*Northumberland Covid19 Dashboard*](#)
- [*Q&A Videos from UKHSA for School Staff*](#)
- [*Local Restrictions tiers - What you need to know*](#)
- [*NCC Evolve System*](#)
- [*Health and safety on educational visits*](#)
- [*Living with COVID-19'*](#)
- [*testing in education settings document sharing platform*](#)

Document History

(minor updates/deletions throughout the document may not be included below)

Item	Nature of change	Date of Update
Hyperlinks	Links highlighted in red have been updated.	03/03/2022

<u>Prevalence of COVID-19 variant of concern in the community (Omicron variant)</u>	Section deleted	03/03/2022
<u>Inadequate testing / maintenance and fire safety arrangements during the covid19 pandemic.</u>	Section deleted	03/03/2022
<u>Contact with others who may have Coronavirus</u>	Update to general protective measures. Updated to reflect change in LFD testing programmes in schools (twice weekly testing no longer advised other than in specific settings). Updated section on vulnerable staff. Updated section on visitors – records maintained for test and trace purposed are no longer required although schools should still request visitors who are symptomatic or who are a household close contact with a positive case should rearrange visit where possible. Where the visit is essential, government advice for close contacts should be followed.	03/03/2022
<u>Staff/Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school</u>	Clarification on continued requirement for those with symptoms to take a test and those who test positive to continue to self isolate at home. Updated section on advice for close contacts of a positive case in light of removal of the requirement for contacts to undertake daily LFD testing.	03/03/2022
<u>Outdoor education and off-site visits</u>	Simplified text.	03/03/2022
<u>Parents picking up</u>	Parental access to buildings for drop of pick up should be risk assessed.	03/03/2022
<u>Lateral flow testing</u>	Updated to reflect change in LFD testing programmes in schools (twice weekly testing no longer advised other than in specific	03/03/2022

	<p>settings). Schools may be advised to reintroduce this in the event of an outbreak on the advice on the Director of Public Health.</p> <p>Model home testing and on site testing risk assessments have been archived.</p>	
<u>All teaching/classroom activities: early years, primary and secondary</u>	Updated text.	03/03/2022
<u>Prevalence of COVID-19 variant of concern in the community (Omicron variant)</u>	Updates in relation to the national move to Plan A.	27/01/2022
<u>Staff/Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school</u>	<p>Note change in <u>guidance</u> around the isolation period for those testing positive for COVID-19 which came into force on 17 January 2022. <u>No change has been made to this risk assessment, however, Headteachers should review their own risk assessment and communicate these changes as necessary</u></p> <p>People who are self-isolating with COVID-19 can reduce their isolation period after 5 full days if they test negative with an LFD test on both day 5 and day 6 and they do not have a temperature e.g. if they test negative on the morning of day 5 and the morning of day 6, they can return to school immediately on day 6.</p> <p>The first test must be taken no earlier than day 5 of the self-isolation period, and the second must be taken the following day. If the result of either test is positive, they should continue to self-isolate until they get negative results from two LFD tests on consecutive days or until they have completed 10 full days of self-isolation, whichever is earliest.</p> <p>Anyone not testing must complete their full 10 day isolation period.</p>	18/01/2022

Whole document	References to Public Health England (PHE) have been replaced with UK Health Security Agency (UKHSA).	07/01/2022
Additional information	NCC Public Health Team Web enquiry form link added. COVID-19 cases within schools no longer need to be reported to the Public Health Team, however, queries can continue to be directed to them via the web form.	07/01/2022
<u>Prevalence of COVID-19 variant of concern in the community (Omicron variant)</u>	Face coverings are now advised to be worn by pupils in Year 7 and above in classrooms. From 11 January 2022, a temporary suspension of confirmatory PCR testing for those testing positive via a lateral flow test.	07/01/2022
<u>Contact with others who may have Coronavirus</u>	Text deletion	07/01/2022
<u>Staff/Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school</u>	Note change in guidance around isolation period for those testing positive for COVID-19: Pupils and staff with COVID-19 can end their isolation period early if they have 2 consecutive negative lateral flow tests, the first test to be taken no earlier than day 6 and the second on day 7 (there should be at least 24 hours between tests) They can stop self-isolation and return to school from day 7 if both tests are negative and they do not have a high temperature. Anyone not testing must still complete their full 10 day isolation period.	07/01/2022
<u>Lateral flow testing</u>	If someone has tested positive for COVID-19 within the last 90 days, they are now strongly encouraged to take part in LFD testing on-site through ATS or at home once they have completed their isolation period for their prior infection.	07/01/2022

<u>Prevalence of COVID-19 variant of concern in the community (Omicron variant)</u>	Additional guidance updated for omicron variant, including working from home if possible, wearing of face coverings, NHS Covid pass scheme for large events (unlikely to impact on schools).	16/12/2021
<u>Inadequate ventilation.</u>	Review measures when hosting events.	16/12/2021
<u>Contact with others who may have Coronavirus</u>	Visitors are requested to take an LFD before attending school site.	16/12/2021
<u>Staff/Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school</u>	Update on close contact requirements – LFD daily tests are now strongly recommended.	16/12/2021
<u>Staff/Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school</u>	Update to reflect change in self isolation requirements for close contact of suspected or confirmed cases of the Omicron variant.	07/12/2021
<u>Outdoor education and off-site visits</u>	Planning requirements for those conducting International Travel.	07/12/2021
<u>Outbreak of Covid-19 in local area or school resulting in the need to step up protective measures</u>	Link added to NCC Public Health outbreak checklist.	13/10/2021
<u>Inadequate ventilation</u>	Link added to DFE ventilation document sharing platform.	13/10/2021
<u>Contact with others who may have Coronavirus</u>	Link added to updated pregnant worker risk assessment.	13/10/2021

<u>On-site vaccination programmes carried out by School Age Immunisation Service (SAIS) team</u>	New section	13/10/2021
N/A	Updated version 7 for schools returning in September 2021	27/08/2021
N/A	<u>Previous version (v6.3) of school Covid risk assessment</u> <u>All previous versions of school Covid risk assessment</u>	N/A